



台灣聯合科技股份有限公司

Taiwan Union Technology

TEST REPORT

CLIENT: IPC Validation Services
3000 Lakeside Drive
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Bannockburn, IL 60015 USA
Attention: Mr. Randy Cherry
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TEST ITEMS: Peel Strength, Volume Resistivity, Surface Resistivity, Moisture Absorption, Dielectric Breakdown, Permittivity @ 1 MHz, Loss Tangent @ 1 MHz, Flexural Strength, Arc Resistance, Thermal Stress, Electric Strength, Flammability, Glass Transition Temperature, Decomposition Temperature, CTE (TMA), Time to Delamination (T260, T288, T300), Dimensional Stability, Solderability, Chemical Resistance, Metal Surfaces Cleanability, Pressure Cooker Test.

SAMPLE: Copper-Clad Laminate

TEST MATERIAL: TU-872 LK

SPECIFICATION: IPC-4101E WAM1/126

TEST RESULTS: The specimens were tested by the indicated test methods within this report.
The actual detailed test results are enclosed.

DATE OF REPORT: 16 August 2022



SUMMARIZED TEST RESULTS:

Test Item	Thin	Thick
Peel Strength	Pass	Pass
Volume Resistivity	Pass	Pass
Surface Resistivity	Pass	Pass
Moisture Absorption	--	Pass
Dielectric Breakdown	--	Pass
Permittivity @ 1MHz, 1GHz	Pass	Pass
Loss Tangent @ 1MHz, 1GHz	Pass	Pass
Flexural Strength	--	Pass
Arc Resistance	Pass	Pass
Surface Resistivity	Pass	Pass
Thermal Stress	Pass	Pass
Electric Strength	Pass	Pass
Flammability	Pass	Pass
Glass Transition Temperature	--	Pass
Decomposition Temperature	--	Pass
Z-Axis CTE	--	Pass
Time to Delamination	--	Pass
Dimensional Stability	Pass	Pass
Solderability	--	Pass
Chemical Resistance	Report Only	Report Only
Metal Surface Cleanability	--	Report Only
Pressure Cooker Test	--	Report Only

Peel Strength

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.4.8 Peel Strength of Metal Clad Laminates

IPC-TM-650 Method 3.4.8.3 Peel Strength of Metal Clad Laminates at Elevated Temperature

IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer Printed Board

Results:

Table 1 Peel Strength After Thermal Strength Thin

Side A Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	0.91	
Side B Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	0.92	
Requirement	≥ 0.80	Pass

Table 2 Peel Strength After Thermal Strength Thick

Side A Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	1.08	
Side B Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	1.10	
Requirement	≥ 1.05	Pass

Table 3 Peel Strength At Elevated Temperature Thin

Side A Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	0.81	
Side B Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	0.84	
Requirement	≥ 0.70	Pass

Table 4 Peel Strength At Elevated Temperature Thick

Side A Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	0.85	
Side B Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	0.89	
Requirement	≥ 0.70	Pass



Table 5 Peel Strength After Process Solutions Thin

Side A Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	1.04	
Side B Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	1.16	
Requirement	≥ 0.55	Pass

Table 6 Peel Strength After Process Solutions Thick

Side A Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	1.25	
Side B Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	1.08	
Requirement	≥ 0.80	Pass

Table 7 Peel Strength As Received Low Profile Copper Thin

Side A Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	1.02	
Side B Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	0.96	
Requirement	≥ 0.70	Pass

Table 8 Peel Strength As Received Low Profile Copper Thick

Side A Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	1.13	
Side B Cross-Wise and Length-Wise Average	1.12	
Requirement	≥ 0.70	Pass

Volume & Surface Resistivity

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.5.17.1 Volume and Surface Resistivity of Dielectric Materials
IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer
Printed Board

Results:

Table 9 Volume and Surface Resistivity Humidity Conditioning Thin

Volume Resistivity	Average of three specimens	0.88 E+09	
Requirement C-96/35/90		$\geq 1.00 \text{ E}+06$	Pass
Surface Resistivity	Average of three specimens	2.70 E+09	
Requirement C-96/35/90		$\geq 1.00 \text{ E}+04$	Pass

Table 10 Volume and Surface Resistivity At Elevated Temperature Thin

Volume Resistivity	Average of three specimens	1.35 E+10	
Requirement 125°C		$\geq 1.00 \text{ E}+03$	Pass
Surface Resistivity	Average of three specimens	8.22 E+09	
Requirement 125°C		$\geq 1.00 \text{ E}+03$	Pass

Table 11 Volume and Surface Resistivity Humidity Conditioning Thick

Volume Resistivity	Average of three specimens	7.38 E+09	
Requirement after moisture		1.00 E+04	Pass
Surface Resistivity	Average of three specimens	9.42 E+06	
Requirement after moisture		$\geq 1.00 \text{ E}+04$	Pass

Table 12 Volume and Surface Resistivity At Elevated Temperature Thick

Volume Resistivity	Average of three specimens	5.53 E+07	
Requirement 125°C		$\geq 1.00 \text{ E}+03$	Pass



Surface Resistivity	Average of three specimens	9.62 E+06	
Requirement 125°C		$\geq 1.00 \text{ E}+03$	Pass

Moisture Absorption

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.6.2.1 Water Absorption of Metal Clad Plastic Laminates

IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer Printed Board

Results:

Table 13 Moisture Absorption Thick

Moisture Absorption	Average of three specimens	0.19	
Requirement		≤ 0.5	Pass

Dielectric Breakdown

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.5.6 Dielectric Breakdown

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Results:

Table 14 Dielectric Breakdown

Dielectric Breakdown	Average of four specimens	44+	
Requirement		≥ 40	Pass



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Permittivity and Loss Tangent @ 1 MHz

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.5.5.9 Permittivity and Loss Tangent, Parallel Plate 1 MHz to 1.5 MHz
IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer Printed Board

Results:**Table 15 Permittivity and Loss Tangent**

Permittivity @ 1 MHz Requirement Thin	Average of three specimens	3.88 ≤ 5.4	Pass
Loss Tangent @ 1 MHz Requirement Thin	Average of three specimens	0.008 ≤ 0.035	Pass
Permittivity @ 1 GHz Requirement Thin	Average of three specimens	3.78 ≤ 5.2	Pass
Loss Tangent @ 1 GHz Requirement Thin	Average of three specimens	0.008 ≤ 0.035	Pass
Permittivity @ 1 MHz Requirement Thick	Average of three specimens	3.95 ≤ 5.4	Pass
Loss Tangent @ 1 MHz Requirement Thick	Average of three specimens	0.0075 ≤ 0.035	Pass
Permittivity @ 1 GHz Requirement Thick	Average of three specimens	3.70 ≤ 5.2	Pass
Loss Tangent @ 1 GHz Requirement Thick	Average of three specimens	0.008 ≤ 0.035	Pass

Flexural Strength



Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.4.4 Flexural Strength of Laminates at Ambient Temperature
IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer
Printed Board

Results:

Table 16 Flexural Strength

Flexural Strength Length Direction Requirement	Average of two specimens	427	≥ 415	Pass
Flexural Strength Cross Direction Requirement	Average of two specimens	370	≥ 345	Pass

Arc Resistance

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.5.1 Arc Resistance of Printed Wiring Material
IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer Printed Board

Results:

Table 17 Arc Resistance

Arc Resistance Thin Requirement	Average of three specimens	133	≥ 60	Pass
Arc Resistance Thick Requirement	Average of three specimens	129	≥ 60	Pass



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Thermal Stress

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.4.13.1 Thermal Stress of Laminates

IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer Printed Board

Results:

Table 18 Thermal Stress

Thermal Stress Thin Etched A Side	No obvious blister, delamination or damage	Pass
Thermal Stress Thin Etched B Side	No obvious blister, delamination or damage	Pass
Thermal Stress Thick Etched A Side	No obvious blister, delamination or damage	Pass
Thermal Stress Thick Etched B Side	No obvious blister, delamination or damage	Pass
Thermal Stress Thin Un-Etched A Side	No obvious blister, delamination or damage	Pass
Thermal Stress Thin Un-Etched B Side	No obvious blister, delamination or damage	Pass
Thermal Stress Thick Un-Etched A Side	No obvious blister, delamination or damage	Pass
Thermal Stress Thick Un-Etched B Side	No obvious blister, delamination or damage	Pass

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Electric Strength

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.5.6.2 Electric Strength

IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer Printed Board

Results:

Table 19 Electric Strength

Electric Strength Thin Requirement	Average of three specimens	76	
		≥ 30	Pass

Flammability Vertical Burning

Reference:

UL94 Section 8 50W (20mm) Vertical Burning Test; V-0, V-1, V-2

IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer Printed Board

Results:

Table 20 Vertical Burning Test Thin

The specimens were tested by the methods given above.

The flammability Classification Condition A of specimens is V-0

The flammability Classification Condition A of specimens is V-0

The specimens pass.

Table 21 Vertical Burning Test Thick

The specimens were tested by the methods given above.

The flammability Classification Condition A of specimens is V-0

The flammability Classification Condition B of specimens is V-0

The specimens pass.

Glass Transition Temperature

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.4.25 Glass Transition Temperature and Cure Factor by DSC

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Results:

Table 22 Glass Transition Temperature



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Glass Transition Temperature

197°C



Decomposition Temperature

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.4.24.6 Decomposition Temperature of Laminate Material Using TGA
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Results:

Table 23 Decomposition Temperature

Glass Transition Temperature 5% Weight Loss	341°C	
Requirement	≥ 340	Pass

Z-Axis CTE (TMA)

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.4.24.6 Decomposition Temperature of Laminate Material Using TGA
IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer Printed Board

Results:

Table 24 Z-Axis CTE (TMA)

Z-Axis CTE Alpha 1	Average of two specimens	52	
		≤ 60	Pass

Z-Axis CTE Alpha 2	Average of two specimens	265	
		≤ 300	Pass
Z-Axis CTE 50-260	Average of two specimens	2.3	
		≤ 3.0	Pass

Time to Delamination

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.4.24.1 Time to Delamination (TMA Method)

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Results:

Table 25 Time to Delamination (TMA)

Delamination T260	Average of two specimens	> 60	
	Requirement	≥ 30	Pass
Delamination T288	Average of two specimens	> 45	
	Requirement	≥ 15	Pass
Delamination T300	Average of two specimens	> 4	
	Requirement	≥ 2	Pass

Dimensional Stability

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.4.39 Dimensional Stability, Glass Reinforced Thin Laminates



Results:

Table 26 Dimensional Stability Thin

Dimensional Stability Bake	Average of three specimens		
	Machine direction	-0.06	
	Cross direction	-0.04	
	Requirement	-0.3 to +0.3	Pass
Dimensional Stability Stress	Average of three specimens		
	Machine direction	-0.13	
	Cross direction	-0.07	
	Requirement	-0.3 to +0.3	Pass

Table 27 Dimensional Stability Thick

Dimensional Stability Bake	Average of three specimens		
	Machine direction	-0.06	
	Cross direction	-0.03	
	Requirement	-0.3 to +0.3	Pass
Dimensional Stability Stress	Average of three specimens		
	Machine direction	-0.06	
	Cross direction	-0.03	
	Requirement	-0.3 to +0.3	Pass

Solderability (Edge Dip Test)

Reference:

IPC-J-STD-003C; Method 4.2.1 Edge Dip Test

IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer Printed Board



Results:

Table 28 Solderability (TMA)

Solderability Thin	Sample surface exhibited good wetting	Pass
Solderability Thick	Sample surface exhibited good wetting	Pass

Chemical Resistance

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.3.4.2 Chemical Resistance of Laminates, Prepreg and Coated Foil Products by Solvent Exposure.

IPC-4101E WAM1/126 Specification for Base Materials for Rigid and Multilayer Printed Board

Results:

Table 29 Chemical Resistance

Chemical Resistance Thin	Three specimens		
Requirement	Appearance after bake	No change	Pass
Requirement	Appearance after solvent	No change	Pass
Chemical Resistance Thick	Three specimens		
Requirement	Appearance after bake	No change	Pass
Requirement	Appearance after solvent	No change	Pass

Metal Surface Cleanability

Reference:



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IPC-TM-650 Method 2.3.1.1 Chemical Cleaning of Metal-Clad Laminate



Results:

Table 30 Metal Surface Cleanability

Metal Surface Cleanability Requirement	Three specimens The metal cladding on the test specimen shall be cleaned to a uniform matte finish. Deionized or distilled water poured on the surface does not bead or form puddles.	Pass
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Pressure Cooker Test

Reference:

IPC-TM-650 Method 2.6.16 Pressure Vessel Method for Glass Epoxy Laminate Integrity
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Results:

Table 31 Pressure Cooker Test

Pressure Cooker Test Requirement	Five specimens The samples shall have no measles, blisters or surface erosion	Pass
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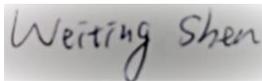
CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMANCE

The TAWIAN UNION TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION (TUC) certifies that the test equipment used complies with the requirements of correlation criterion and that data contained in this report is accurate within the tolerance limitation of the equipment.

The report is invalid without the signature of the reviewer and the approver.

Reviewed by:

Approved by:



Weiting Shen

QA Engineer

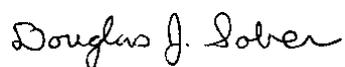
16 August 2022



Money Wang

QA Manager

16 August 2022



For IPC

16 August 2022