



IPC-A-600H CN

印制板的可接受性

If a conflict occurs between the English and translated versions of this document, the English version will take precedence.

本文件的英文版本与翻译版本如存在冲突，以英文版本为优先。

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鼓励本标准的使用者参加未来修订版的开发。

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Introduction (前言)

1.1 SCOPE

This document describes the preferred, acceptable, and nonconforming conditions that are either externally or internally observable on printed boards. It represents the visual interpretation of minimum requirements set forth in various printed board specifications, e.g.; IPC-6010 series, J-STD-003, etc.

1.1 范围

本文件描述了可从印制板外部或内部观察到的理想的、可接受的和不符合的条件,给出了在各种印制板规范,即IPC-6010系列文件、J-STD-003等文件中描述的最低要求的图示说明。

1.2 PURPOSE

The visual illustrations in this document portray specific criteria of the requirements of current IPC specifications. In order to properly apply and use the content of this document, the printed board should comply with the design requirements of the applicable IPC-2220 series document and the performance requirements of the applicable IPC-6010 series document. In the event the printed board does not comply with these or equivalent requirements, then the acceptance criteria should be as agreed between user and supplier (AABUS).

1.2 目的

本文件中的目检示意图描述了现有IPC规范要求的具体准则。为了适当地运用和使用本文件内容,印制板应该符合适用的IPC-2220系列文件的设计要求和适用的IPC-6010系列文件的性能要求。在印制线路板不符合这些要求或等效要求的情况下,验收准则应该由供需双方协商确定(AABUS)。

1.3 APPROACH TO THIS DOCUMENT

Characteristics are divided into two general groups:

- Externally Observable (section 2)
- Internally Observable (section 3)

“**Externally observable**” conditions are those features or imperfections which can be seen and evaluated on or from the exterior surface of the board. In some cases, such as voids or blisters, the actual condition is an internal phenomenon and is detectable from the exterior.

“**Internally observable**” conditions are those features or imperfections that require microsectioning of the specimen or other forms of conditioning for detection and evaluation. In some cases, these features may be visible from the exterior and require microsectioning in order to assess acceptability requirements.

Specimens should be illuminated during evaluation to the extent needed for effective examination. The illumination should be such that no shadow falls on the area of interest except those shadows caused by the specimen itself. It is recommended that polarization

and/or dark field illumination be employed to prevent glare during the examination of highly reflective materials.

The illustrations in this document portray specific criteria relating to the heading and subheading of each page, with brief descriptions of the acceptable and nonconforming conditions for each product class. (See 1.4.) The visual quality acceptance criteria are intended to provide proper tools for the evaluation of visual anomalies. The illustrations and photographs in each situation are related to specific requirements. The characteristics addressed are those that can be evaluated by visual observation and/or measurement of visually observable features.

Supported by appropriate user requirements, this document should provide effective visual criteria to quality assurance and manufacturing personnel.

This document cannot cover all of the reliability concerns encountered in the printed board industry; therefore, attributes not addressed in this issue **shall** be AABUS. The value of this document lies in its use as a baseline document that may be modified by expansions, exceptions, and variations which may be appropriate for specific applications.

When making accept and/or reject decisions, the awareness of documentation precedence must be maintained.

This document is a tool for observing how a product may deviate due to variation in processes. Refer to IPC-9191.

IPC-A-600 provides a useful tool for understanding and interpreting Automated Inspection Technology (AIT) results. AIT may be applicable to the evaluation of many of the dimensional characteristics illustrated in this document.

1.3 本文件的使用方法

本文件中的有关特性可分为两大类:

- 外部可观察特性(第2章)
- 内部可观察特性(第3章)

“外部可观察特性”是指那些可在或可从板外表面观察到并进行评定的特征或瑕疵。在某些情况下,例如空洞或起泡,其实际状况是一种内部现象,但可从外部进行检查。

“内部可观察特性”是指那些需要对试样进行显微剖切片或采用其它方法处理才能检查和评定的特征或缺陷。在某些情况下,这些特征可从外部观察到,但仍需要进行显微剖切,以确定其是否符合可接受性要求。

为了有效地进行检查,在评定过程中应该保证试样有足够照明,即除试样本身引起的阴影外,照明不应该在所观察的区域产生阴影。建议采用偏振光和/或暗场照明,防止在检验强反射材料的过程中受反光的影响。

本文件中的示意图描述了与每页主标题和副标题有关的具体准则,并以文字简述了每级产品的可接受条件和不符合条件(见1.4节)。目检质量验收准则旨在为评定可见异常情况提供